CENTER FOR FLORIDA HISTORY ORAL HISTORY PROGRAM

INTERVIEW WITH: ARMANDO RODRIGUEZ

INTERVIEWER: DR. JAMES M. DENHAM

PLACE: LAKELAND, FLORIDA

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D= DR. JAMES M. DENHAM

R=

D: Do youthink he was allowed to come to Cuba because he thought in that way? Maybe he was acceptable to the Germans and the Cubans and maybe he was trying to influence you in that way?

R: I am sure, personally that the Cuban government explainth, only to him the Cuban visa, because they thought that in that way they will convince us to be more open to the Revolution and the atheistic matter. But, of course, we must understand the difference between Cuba and East Germany. In East Germany and also in the **othernist** countries in Europe, the communist or socialistic government had more respect for them and so, because they belonged to a more organized society. They had more rights. In Cuba, the protestant church in that time, had only less than 100 years y direct they thought that if Cuba was a Catholic country nominally, and the protestant of the very new, they can make a better job ideologically in Cuba than in these countries. But of course, I am sure that they, our Cuban government of that the intence of Dr. Karl Ornundwith us wouldturn our church in a more open situation before the Revolution.

More than that, the problem that the Methodist Church in Cuba lost missionaries, all the schools, the college, the clinic the social work, many ofnational pastors left the country, many of the layme and members of the church left the country and others were close to the Revolutionary movement, more than the ideological battle that they had against God and the church and so. We had of poerson DO EDWWOHV DOVR 7 K H \ « workedto influence all the leaders and specially myself as the new Bishop of the church. For examplemy wife shared with me the situation that many times, somebody called her by telephone to our house and said to her that ribbsband, I was in trouble, that I was LQ YHU\ GLIIHUHQW GLIILFXOWLHV DQG 3KH PXVW EH DZI they liked to put fear in her and to make some personal problem with me. And even personally, in one occasion, when I washie parsonage of the Marianao church in + D Y D Q D RQH PRUQLQJ VRPHERG\ FDOOHG PH E\ WHOHSK SROLWLFDO SROLIFydel thDatQwG will gG toOpic Nydel up/\aRd to/pelitOyou in MDL, OVDLG 3RN , ZLOO E14KZHOULHWZLOQVJ RRQUH \KRRXXU RU PRUH DO UHFHLYH DQ\ YLVLWRU \$QG WKH\ FDOOHG PH DJDLQ DQG

work to do. Of course, we were not prepared.dWdenot learnhow to become an DXWRQRPRXV FKXUFK , GLGQ¶W OHDUQsoKaRodZalsWo,RofEHFRPH course, as our Bishop was the Florida Bishop **efUh**ited Methodist Church, we dQd¶W have one office for the Bishop in Cuba. We dQd¶W KDYH RQH KRPH RU KRXVH

Methodist, theremnant that were faithful to God and church, we had a wonderful time. We were very happy and we enjoyed the life and the work of the church. One of the first steps «

D: Can I ask yousomething?

R: Yes sure.

D: In 1968, ZKHQ \RX ZHUH EHJLQQLQJ D QHZ « L²Vi kMoWKHUH DQ \ Z LW ¶V KDUG WR GHVFULEHbebhly JWK/Wo SayRwZho, Wahat/WinZ & XOG WKHUH people, what kind of person, ould have been in the Methodistrurch? Would it have been wealthy people/? Vould it have been poor people? Ould they have been highly educated? Would they have been very minimally educated? Would there be any way to estimate the kind of people that were attracted to the Methodist Chasuloyal, as loyal members?

R: Yeah.This is a good question, brother.my opinion, all the wealthy people left the country.

D: That were in the church before?

S0.

to participate, but in that time, it was very, very hterorob tainpermission from the government for a Bishop or leader of the church to go and participate in that gathering. Then, there was about three days before the estrated is eginning of this gathering in 6 DQWLDJR GH & KLOH DQG, GLGQ¶W UHFHLYH WKH SHUPL government. And they used this system KH\ GLGQQ¶RV coefficients of this gathering, GD\V didQ ¶W JUDQW \RX WKH SHIDER to be regioning of this gathering, GD\V the ambassador from Switzerland that was in my consecration and maintained a pretty JRRG UHODWLRQVKLS ZLWK XV DQG «

D: He was very friendly with you?

R: He was very friendly with us and then, in that occasioan Isay that we, the leaders of the different churtoes, we were special guests that National celebration of each important country in the world. For example, freeglish Ambassador invite us to their special day of celebration and so, and the same wet Stwitzerland embassy, the Canadian mebassy, and also after the 1970 hen Carter was the president

D: Jimmy Carter?

R: Jimmy Carter

D: President Carter

R: Jimmy Carter was the president in the United States and he started the interest section of the American government in Havana, they invited us also to **theis**ulate.

D: Not areal embassy but a, some sort of location.

R: Yeah, the American Consulate that worklunder the Switzerland embassy in Cuba. But the Switzerland embassy in Cuba was also the representation of the Chile government, and then two days before the gathering in Chile was started, the ambassador FDOOHG PH DQG, Mießer Wegi hertel in the LCW ike an Sonsulate your fois the trip to the South American gatheringere, DQG, WROG KLP³ZHOO WKDQN news, Mr. Ambassador, but I muetlyou that Cuban government has Wed to Dt We W permiVVLRQ ´\$QG KthhatskoD′LGVBRKGĽVHV , GENG,OboftW UHFHLYH W GLGQ¶WUHFHLYeikhekW′K\$HQ\$GHKJKRWeW/D/LLO2KQOOOVHHZAKnD9W, FDQG VRPH KRXUV DIWHU WKDW WZR GD\V EHIRUH WKH WKHQ spoke with Dr. Carneado in the office for religious affairs in the Central Comrofttee Party, and lwish you the bestWULS (\$QG, VDLG ³ RK WKDQN \RX \RX GLGQ¶W UHFHLYH WKH SHUPLVVLRQ IURP WKH JRYHUQPH very early in the morning, Dr. Carneado called to my home. But I was on the way to the office. My wife told him that, and them hen I arrived to my office, received a call from Dr. Carneado, very kind and so, and WeR OG PH ³% L Whokughts about HyokurD Y H permission to this gathering, and we, the government, we are interested in your participation. Then, go to that, and that office, and you will have the permission already for you. This was one day before. Immediately, when he saidebatythingwas ok in

every place. I had my passport, I had my permission and so, but anologet to Santiago de Chile? Because in that time, Cuba handly three times in a week bight from Mexico

people. We had not difference between the Bishop and the pastors, we had no difference between the pastors and the members of the church, and that was very, very happy reality, because were one, we were together, we had the same thing in our reality, in our experience and for that reason I think that the Method **ist** urch in Cuba in that time grew up a lot, because we are together with all the Cuban people, and then now, after the 50 \ H D U V R I 5 H Y R O X W L R Q Z K H Q W K H \ D U H V H H L Q J W K D W V come, and they saw how we, the Method **ist** Christian, we lived and we are together and we are happy and so, this is a great challenge for the Cuban people. And for that reason, everwe are having in this time officians, retired officians of the Army, colonel, major, and so, that have been converted inchurch. We have had many youth communist member that have been converted to the chundle. have manymany people that were